

# LIBRARY IN A WEEK

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C++Now 2014

INTRO

# WHAT IS THIS SESSION?

- Workshop
  - Learn by doing
  - Different topic every year
  - “Self Organizing”
- Platform for learning from peers
  - About C++, Boost Development, etc
- Community Building
  - Create contributors
  - Create connections

# WAYS TO PARTICIPATE

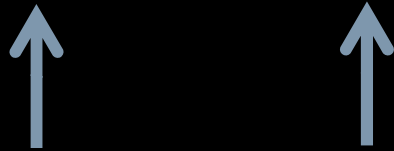
- Please participate!
  - Session(s) are meant to be interactive
  - Shaped/run by the participants
- Things you can do
  - Research, Write Code, Present
  - Come to morning sessions and provide input

# TOPIC – C++ TEMPLATE ENGINE

## AN EXAMPLE – SIMPLE TEMPLATE

//user.tpl – ctemplate format

Hello {{NAME}}!



Text between braces is a **tag** to be replaced by application

## AN EXAMPLE – APPLICATION (CTEMPLATE)

```
//user.cpp...
```

```
...
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    std::string user = getenv("USER");
```

```
    ctemplate::TemplateDictionary dict("example");
```

```
    dict["NAME"] = user; //fill in the NAME element
```

```
    std::string output;
```

```
    ctemplate::ExpandTemplate("example.tpl",  
                             ctemplate::DO_NOT_STRIP,  
                             &dict, &output);
```

```
...
```

```
}
```

# WHY TEMPLATE ENGINE? - MOTIVATION

- Very popular technique in many languages
  - Separate the application code from display
  - Allow non-programmers to customize
- Examples:
  - Web backend development
  - Source to source code generation
  - Flexible report generation



## SECTION EXAMPLE

//example2.tpl– ctemplate format

{{#PERSONS}}{{NAME}} is {{AGE}} years old {{/PERSONS}}



Section allows for multiple (or zero) matches

## MORE ADVANCED EXAMPLE

- Dust – Javascript Library
- Live example....
- <http://akdubya.github.io/dustjs/#dust>

# DIMENSIONS OF DESIGN

- Design of the markup Language
  - Separators
  - Features
  - Complexity
- Design of the Library
  - Simple to use
  - Header only (nice to have)
  - More here!!!

# APPROXIMATE PLAN

- day 1: Get Organized
  - Selection of focus sections to attack
  - Assignments and teaming
- day 2: Initial Presentations
  - Initial solutions
  - Tool selections
- day 3 & 4: More solution presentations
- day 5: Wrap up – future directions

# TOOLS & RESOURCE

- Other Libraries
  - ctemplate is a C++ templating engine originally from Google <http://code.google.com/p/ctemplate/>
  - ctp is a C++ templating engine <http://ctpp.havoc.ru/en/whatis.html>
  - Smarty is a PHP template engine <http://www.smarty.net/docsv2/en/>
  - dust is a javascript template engine <http://akdubya.github.io/dustjs/>
- C++11 is language of choice
- Github Repository
  - git clone <https://github.com/JeffGarland/liaw2014.git>
- Mailing List

<http://mail-lists.crystalclearsoftware.com/listinfo.cgi/liaw2014-crystalclearsoftware.com>

## NEXT STEPS

- Meet for lunch – outside Flug
- Presentations for Tues