

**Generated from BLS DKG (RUST)**

**Signature : (192 characters)**

-----  
-  
8286c632236bf789222f5866dcc441dbbdec4dd6ff76f468cf027648a47cd3f4e1be5de27fdf2e977284f9  
97d97acf76187a93c6e85d98b16b78cec834d369bca04e7da41cb19ca40b686d4a5e52417de1932f4ec9c1  
013c26e309488161f4eb  
-----  
-

**Public Key (384)**

-----  
-  
ac44cd8ae928f5524cce9019eed2932bbf95d3726c3a9b17acc2edc5c645ad5335fb  
912d2c5898a1d34e58114f748bd83789cea7d20cd19cc2d48618d16c30d2e94a5ed1e  
e96494f70edd1ca3d7410774a860776acbc5792f403ba0007b116c85176f8720f1836  
7069fdc504122db1987e1237b7b2da021d2c6f416bb09aa28683ac44b8a699cf28ac8  
9b4a441709a6a6b53180d8ca0bb3f7666559a9a6e490df08a5d7177e019645a01b993  
a4ee44ae10ec4a582a32b9ce207d3ca516c8abf  
-----  
-

**Generated from py\_ecc Library (PYTHON)**

**Public Key (96 characters)**

-----  
98fad4ca8b98082de0ea80ba8e43ac4e7c45ad2730624b92f483370f8aaaf6514d58f  
472012f7b7b37ae3a8b5af9ed13  
-----

**Signature (192)**

-----  
-  
a95a0c6832bde37fc0b7bc9c14c46b487ad4f5dedf8866ac5b70200b9939e945903d0  
dc34b78d7742832ee9234aebcd2105fdac4b33a23e1aa836879bbeefbc669199223870  
688ee10b3d545bad2549387c165c677c649a8eb4c0837336bee3d4  
-----  
-

# What is G1 and G2 ?

```
35     }
36
37     //Example of BLS signature verification
38     function verifyBLSTest() returns (bool) {
39
40         bytes memory message = hex"7b0a2020226f70656e223a207b0a20202020227072696365223a2039353931372c0a202020202274696d65223a207
41
42         G1Point memory signature = G1Point(11181692345848957662074290878138344227085597134981019040735323471731897153462, 647974
43
44         G2Point memory v = G2Point(
45             [18523194229674161632574346342370534213928970227736813349975332190798837787897, 57254526458405482485718799662496532
46             [381665672021535283623637243653766984911914992659540439626020776732736710924, 677280212651826798882467475639465784
47         );
48
49         G1Point memory h = hashToG1(message);
50
51         return pairing2(negate(signature), P2(), h, v);
52     }
53 }
```

Our smart contract takes public keys and signatures in G1 and G2 format.

# Problem ?

1. Expected in smart contract : 77 characters
2. From Py\_ECC Library : 115 characters

There is a difference in encoding that both python and bls dkg rust developers have used.

So the output for **G1** and **G2** of different sizes in **py\_ecc** library.

## Community Help 1

Issue : [https://github.com/ethereum/py\\_ecc/issues/125](https://github.com/ethereum/py_ecc/issues/125)

---

```
from py_ecc.bls import G2ProofOfPossession as bls_pop
from py_ecc.bls.g2_primitives import signature_to_G2, pubkey_to_G1

private_key = 5566
public_key = bls_pop.SkToPk(private_key)

message = b'\xab' * 32 # The message to be signed

# Signing
signature = bls_pop.Sign(private_key, message)

g1 = pubkey_to_G1(public_key)
g2 = signature_to_G2(signature)

print("-----")
print(public_key.hex())
print("-----")
print(signature.hex())
print("-----")
print(bls_pop.Verify(public_key, message, signature))
```

---

### Result :

Not worked, coz changing `G2ProofOfPossession` to `G2Basic/G2MessageAugmentation` does not impact in conversion public key to points.

# References

1. Conversion of PK and SIG into G1 G2

[https://github.com/ethereum/py\\_ecc/blob/master/py\\_ecc/bls/g2\\_primitives.py](https://github.com/ethereum/py_ecc/blob/master/py_ecc/bls/g2_primitives.py)

2.BLS DKG RUST

[https://github.com/maidsafe/bls\\_dkg/blob/master/src/key\\_gen/tests.rs](https://github.com/maidsafe/bls_dkg/blob/master/src/key_gen/tests.rs)

3. BLS Signature verifier Contract

<https://gist.github.com/BjornvdLaan/ca6dd4e3993e1ef392f363ec27fe74c4#file-blsexample-sol>